The Global Change Air Quality Assessment:

A collaborative, cross-laboratory effort to evaluate future air quality

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EPA ORD Global Change Air Quality Assessment

ORD Cross-Laboratory Effort:

- NCEA (synthesis and coordination)
 - Anne Grambsch
- NERL (meteorology, emissions, and air quality modeling)
 - Alice Gilliland, Bill Benjey, Ellen Cooter, Robert Gilliam, Jenise Swall
- NRMRL (developing technology change and emissions scenarios)
 - Joseph Decarolis, Cynthia Gage, Chris Geron,
 Tim Johnson, Dan Loughlin, Carol Shay, Sonia Yeh,
 Elizabeth Wilson
- NCER (link to academic research community STAR awards)
 - Darrell Winner



Primary Goal

- Support the US Global Change Research Program
 - 13 Federal agencies (EPA, DOE, NASA, Depts of Commerce, Interior, etc)
- EPA's Role: Assess the impacts of global change on future year (e.g., 2050) ambient air quality
- Considering influence of factors such as:
 - Population growth and redistribution
 - Economic growth
 - Land use change
 - Resource constraints
 - Technology and fuel use changes
 - Climate changes (temperature, precipitation, solar isolation)
 - Current and expected national, regional, and state actions



Additional Goals

- Serve as a "Learning laboratory" for EPA Modeling
 - Modeling air quality to 2050 is new territory for EPA
 - Assess and improve state-of-the-art methods and tools in meteorological, emissions, land use, air quality, and integrated modeling
 - Explore and demonstrate approaches for linking models into integrated modeling systems
- Develop tools that will assist EPA, regional, state, and local decision-makers
 - Assess options for reducing future ambient pollutant concentrations
 - Identify robust approaches for adaptation to global change



Modeling Process

Scenaio Assumptions

Population & Economic Growth **Future Technology Characteristics** Climate Change **Resources Constraints Technology Economic** Land-Use Change Growth Change **Future Emissions** Characterization Regional Meteorology Global **Ambient** Meteorology **Air Quality** & Chemistry



Modeling Framework

Ambient

Air Quality

Scenaio **Assumptions**

Population & Economic Growth **Future Technology Characteristics** Climate Change **Resources Constraints** MARKAL **Technology Economic** Land-Use Change Growth Change EGAS/SMOKE/MOBILE/BEIS/ **Emissions** Characterization **MM5** GISS, PCM **CMAQ** Regional Meteorology



Global

Meteorology

& Chemistry

Clients and Outputs

- U.S. Global Change Research Program
 - Air Quality Assessment: Interim report: 2007, final: 2010
- U.S. EPA Office of Air and Radiation
 - OTAQ (vehicle fleet technology penetration scenarios)
 - OAQPS (integrated modeling tools: model linkage, sensitivity and uncertainty analysis capabilities)
 - OAP (repository of information on future technologies)
- Regions, States, and Local Agencies
 - Tools for assessing options for addressing long-term air quality concerns
 - E.g., NESCAUM and NE-MARKAL
- Others
 - DOE, energy modeling community

